CIRCULATION
in trading area
6,288

Nevada County's Own
NUGGET SHOPPER
A LEETE PUBLICATION

BOXHOLDER — LOCAL OCCUPANT
Sec. 562, P. L. & R.
U. S. POSTAGE
PAID
Permit No. 17
Nevada City, Calif

Volume 1—No. 27 | NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA | Friday, May 28, 1948

LIONS SLATE STEAK PICNIC

NEVADA CITY: Dr. Cyril Kerrin, chairman for the Lions Club's annual zone picnic has set the date for Sunday, June 13, at 1 P. M.

A steak dinner will highlight the gay outdoor party at Central House, 10 miles East of Nevada City on Highway 20.

There will be games for children and entertainment for adults.

Tickets are on sale at Hilpert's Hardware, McIntire and Russell's Union Service, Smith's Union Service ,G & H Drug Store, and the Nevada City Cleaners.

PERSONAL

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Beatty of Olympia, Wshington and Miss Helen Coffe of Sequim, Washington, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Byron E. Brock.

CANDIDATE

HARLEY M. LEETE, JR.

PERSONALS

GRASS VALLEY: Mrs. J. P. Martel of Wilmington, Delaware, formerly Miss Zilla Crothers of Grass Valley, visited with friends Monday. Her husbnd, a DuPont engineer, who designed the atomic plant at Richland, Wash., is spending a month or two at the plant.

B. W. Reynolds, Truckee business man, and candidate for assembly from this district, was a visitor Monday in Grass Valley and Nevada City.

Miss Betty Cuthbertson of Noranda, Oregon, and Miss Mabel Smith of North Bay, Ontario, are visiting their aunt, Mrs. Mae K. Smith, at 441 Mill Street.

Ability!

(Editorial)

Nevada Township voters are asking themselves: What do we need on the Board of Supervisors? What qualities in a candidate will equip him to deal with the complex problems of administering a million-dollar budget?

They are asking themselves which of the 10 candidates will do the job best.

Is it likely to be an old man, nearing the sunset of life, or a young man, full of plans and energy?

Is it to be a man of successful business experience, or one whose knowledge is limited by the bounds of a mechanical trade?

Are education and broad experience an essential in meeting the diverse necessities of the huge county business, or is simple "rule of thumb" enough?

Is it to be a man of conservative, steady politics, or one of leftist lack of consistency?

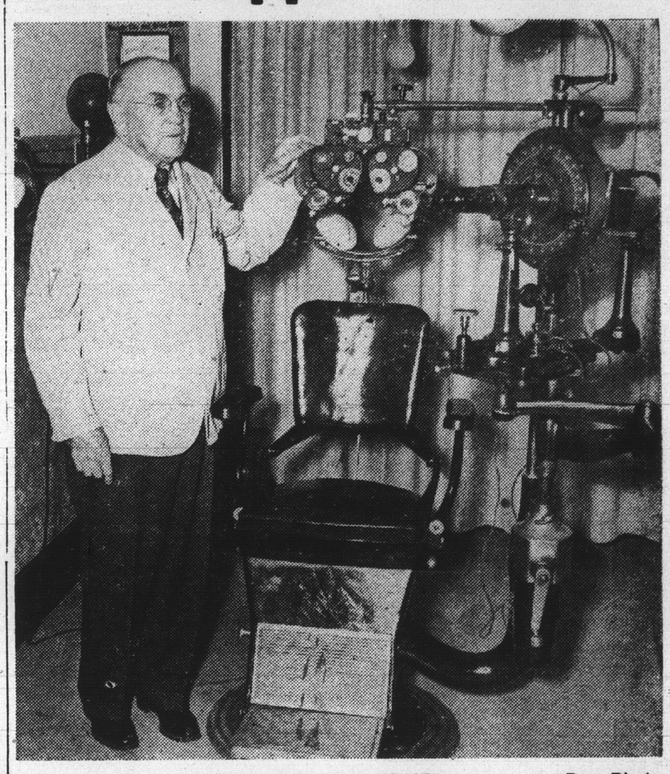
With veteran's problems an important factor in our national and county life, is it not natural to have on the Board of Supervisors a combat veteran of World War II?

Harley M. Leete, Jr., a young Nevada City man who administers a successful and growing business, believes that he can aid in directing this county to increased tourist trade, the development of local industries, better roads with more state aid, and a higher level of prosperity.

Careful thinkers believe that Leete's record quali-

(Please turn to page 4)

The Shopper Salutes



DR. GEORGE H. SHIRKEY —Pert Photo

GRASS VALLEY: Dr. George H. Shirkey is celebrating the 30th anniversary of opening his optonetrical offices in Grass Valley.

Dr. Shirkey's genial personality and professional skill have endeared him to a whole generation of Grass Valleyans.

Born on Washington's Birthday, 1875, the good doctor attended school in Pennsylvania and Alleghany, New York. He also graduated from the Philadelphia College of Horology and Optics.

Apprenticing at the watchmaker's bench, Dr. Shirkey learned that trade as well as the optometrical profession for, in those days, the two were usually combined. He also studied engraving, and has a magnificently engraved white metal plate, evidence of his early prowess.

Dr. Shirkey later graduated from the Los Angeles Medical School of Opthalmology and Optometry. He practiced optometry for a time in connection with the jewelry business, at first for a year in Colfax, Washington, then for a year in Dennison, Texas, then in various localities in Colorado and Montana.

It was in Montana that he met a fine Pennsylvania girl, Miss Viola Powell, whom he married in 1903, in Anaconda.

In 1918, Dr. Shirkey bought the business of John Turner of Grass Valley. The office was then on Main Street. Some time later he was located where the Bon Allure now is, and shortly after that in his present location, his own building at 118 Mill Stree.

Dr. Shirkey's hobbies are hunting and fishing. He is an enthusiastic member of the Rotary Club, the Shriners, and for many years was a director of the Chamber of Commerce.

TEACHERS GET 10 PER CENT RAISE

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada City Board of Education at their May meeting, Tuesday night, voted an increase in salary to all teachers of the Nevada City Unified School District.

The board granted a ten per cent increase in the salaries of all school employes. J. Howard Penrose is president of the board.

Invite your friends to visit Nevada County.

THURMAN IN STATEMENT OF EXPERIENCE

NEVADA CITY: State Senator Allen G. (Scoop) Thurman of Colfax, was here this week in the interests of his candidacy for re-election.

While here he issued the following statement to the voters of Nevada County and the 7th Senatorial District:

To the voters of Sierra, Nevada and Placer Counties:

Being unable to call personally on all of the voters of the 7th Senatorial District, I take this means of addressing each and every voter.

After serving the people of the ten mountain counties in the State Assembly for nine years, I was honored last October by being promoted by the people of this district to the State Senate to succeed Jerrold L. Seawell, who resigned the post following his election to the State Board of Equalization. This short term expires on January 1, 1949, and as a result I am now seeking re-election to the office for a four-year term.

No man can do much in the Senate in one year. However, my previous service in your behalf in the lower house, I believe, qualifies me for the four-year term I now seek.

During my years of service in the legislature I have always endeavored to serve each county which I represented just as if I were a resident of that county. This I shall continue to do as long as I have the honor to represent you.

Gifts FOR THE GRADUATE

RADIOS . . .
FOR YOUR ROOM

PORTABLES . . . . .

PACKARD BELL 35.40
SONORA 55.20
SETCHELL CARLSON 55.20
BENDIX . . . Airplane luggage finish . . . 6 tubes 65.20

BENDIX . . . Glossy plastic finish 26.95, 37.95, 39.95
PACKARD BELL . . . Plastic ..... 15.95 and 19.95
WOOD ..... 29.95 and 35.40
SONORA . . . 8 tube . . . A. M. and F. M. 71.20

NEVADA CITY
RADIO ELECTRIC
Next to the Theatre
413 BROAD STREET TELEPHONE 387-R

HILLS FLAT PUBLIC MARKET
412 E. MAIN ST. PHONE 191

PACIFIC FOOD CENTER
138 MILL ST. PHONE 447W

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY SPECIALS — WE WILL BE CLOSED MONDAY, MEMORIAL DAY

ZUYDER ZEE TOMATOES 2 No. 2½ cans 35c
KARO SYRUP LIGHT OR DARK Pint 19c
LAZY DAISY PEACHES FREESTONE HALVES No. 2½ can 25c
CLARIBEL TOMATO SAUCE 6 cans 25c

OLIVES PETITE, No. 1 tall can ..... 2 for 25c
TOMATO JUICE No. 2 can ..... 3 for 25c
FRUIT COCKTAIL DEL MONTE, No. 2½ can 35c
NESTLE'S MORSELS CHOCOLATE CHIPS, 6 ounce package 23c
PEANUTS PLANTERS, 8 ounce can 29c
KIX CEREAL ..... 2 pkgs. 29c
MIRACLE WHIP Pint 39c
PINEAPPLE DOLE CRUSHED, No. 10 can $1.39
APPLE PYEQUICK 39c
WHITE KING GRANULATED SOAP, Giant 69c
BEETS GOLD LID, Sliced or diced 10c
JELLY HAWAIIAN GUAVA, Pint jar 25c

WE GIVE S&H GREEN STAMPS

FARM FRESH FRUITS & VEGETABLES

ARTICHOKES Large Size 4 for 19c
STRAWBERRIES LOWEST MARKET PRICE
PEAS Fresh, Green ..... 2 lbs. 17c
POTATOES New Shafter 100 lbs. $2.45, 10 lb. 25c

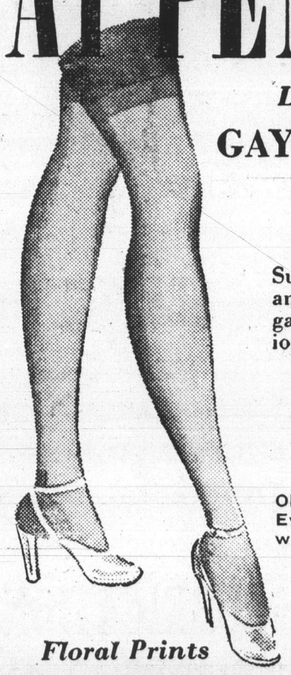
We have everything that's in season!
The best in quality, the lowest in price.

BETTER Meats AT SPECIAL LOW PRICES!

LUNCH MEAT ASSORTED, lb. 49c
DILL PICKLES LARGE 3 for 10c
STEAKS GRADE A SIRLOIN, lb. 72c
PORK SAUSAGE SMOKED lb. 60c

Our Hills Flat Store is open Sundays for your shopping convenience

ITS GRADUATION AT PENNEY'S

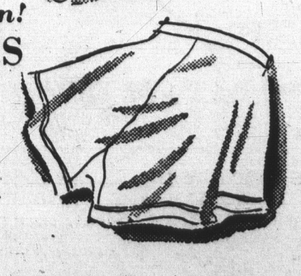


Lovely Summer Shades!
GAYMODE* NYLONS
1.39 48 gauge
Sunwarmed brown, hazy taupe, and pretty pastel to wear with gay summer colors! Full fashioned. Sizes 8½ to 10½.

Colorful HEAD SCARFS
98c to 2.98
Oblongs! Squares! Print! Solid! Every kind ever thought of to go with the newest styles in clothing!

Floral Prints NIGHTIES
1.98 to 4.98
Femininely styled cotton crinkle crepes or batistes prettily flounced and embroidered. Sizes 34 to 40.

Gracefully Flared Rayon!
Adonna* PANTIES
69c 34-50
Medium length styles with all around or half around elastic waists. Tearose.
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



J. C. Penney Co., Inc.
115 Mill Street Grass Valley, Calif.

THE - Diary of a 49'er

FROM THE BOOK EDITED BY C. L. CANFIELD

AUGUST 4, 1851—What a funny kind of life this is. When I think it all over it seems as if I was dreaming and must soon wake up. And yet the old life in the Connecticut hills is as far away and vague as if it were on another planet. Then I was content to jog along on the farm working from sunrise to dark for eight months in the year and usually snowed up for the other four months. To be sure, we had our fun, the singing school, the sleigh rides, the husking bee, skating on Norfolk pond and I was pretty well content, but I could not stand it now; it looks dull beside what I have gone through since I have been here. If it was not for dad and mother I don't believe I should care to go back. Now I am easily worth ten thousand dollars and perhaps more, which two years ago would have seemed to be a pile of money, but it doesn't look very big to me now I have got it. Not that I do not have to work hard, but the harness does not gall me as it used to. The country is not more beautiful than the Litchfield hills; it is all burned up, dry and dusty, our grub is bad and our cooking worse, but when night comes round and we have had our wash and supper and go out under the big tree, Pard and I smoking our pipes, Jack nosing around and answering the bark of the coyote or sprawled out at our feet, cocking his ears at our talk, the wind singing through the pine trees, the frogs croaking in the creek, it seems as if only one thing was wanted to make it perfect—a good woman for

(Please turn to Page 6)

MINDING YOUR PEAS & Q's
PEAS WERE POPULAR WITH STONE AGE MAN. THEY'VE ALSO BEEN FOUND IN ANCIENT EGYPTIAN TOMBS.
YEARS AGO IT WAS THE FASHION TO COOK PEA PODS WHOLE. PODS WERE DIPPED IN SAUCE AT TABLE, PEAS LICKED OUT, AND PODS DISCARDED
THE FIRST PEAS WERE CANNED LESS THAN 100 YEARS AGO. U.S. CANNERS LAST YEAR PACKED ENOUGH CANS TO REACH TWICE AROUND THE GLOBE.
PEAS GO FROM FIELD TO CAN IN LESS THAN TWO HOURS. CAPTURING AND HOLDING THEIR FLAVOR AND VITAMINS.

BURNING OIL

Blue smoke coming from the automobile's exhaust pipe is an indication of excessive oil consumption, according to the California State Automobile Association.

IT CAN HURT

"What you can't see wont hurt you" doesn't hold true in traffi,c, warns the California State Automobile Association. The unseen object can be disastrous. Keep alert—don't get hurt.

PARK CAREFULLY

Avoid scraping your automobile tires against curbs when parking, cautions the Caliornia State Automobile Association. Doing so may weaken the tire sidewalls, increasing the possibility of a blowout.

NOT BY ACCIDENT

Good driving habits are acquired by thought and attention to to detail; they shouldn't be learned by accident, says the California State Automobile Association.

Business, Economics Courses Scheduled

BERKELEY: Seventy-six courses in business administration and in economics will be taught by a staff of 45 during the two six-week University of California Summer Sessions on the Berkeley campus June 21-July 31 and August 2-September 11.

Applications deadlines for the two sessions are June 2 and July 14. Application blanks and catalogs may be obtained from the Office of the Summer Sessions, 222 Administration Building, University of California, Berkeley 4.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

The Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday in their church at 114 Boulder St. at 11 o'clock.

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesday of each month at 8 o'clock.

Our Reading Room is in the church foyer. It is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, holidays excepted from 2 to 4 P. M. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit our Reading Room.

"Ancient and Modern Necromancy, alias Mesmerismand Hypnotism, Denounced" is the subject of the Christian Science Lesson-Sermon for Sunday, May 30. The Golden Text is from Revelation: "He that overcometh shall inherit all things; and I will be his God, and he shall be my son" (21:7).

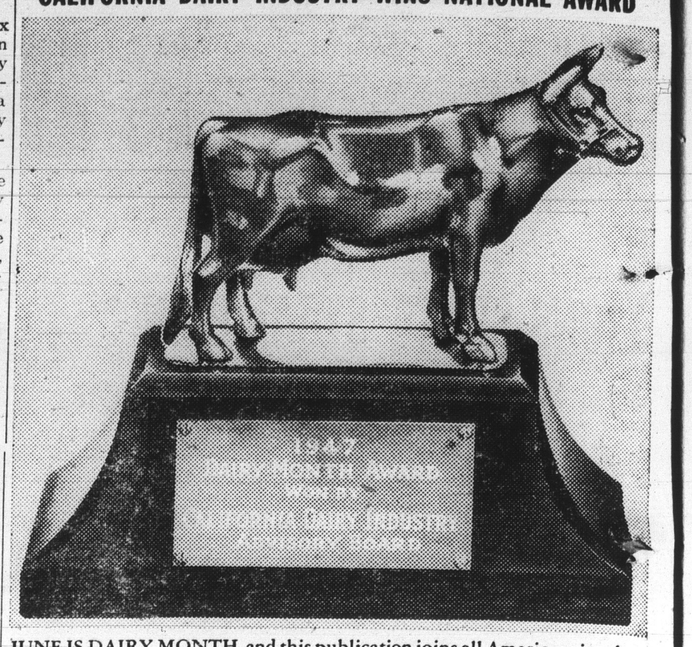
Included in the sermon are the following citations:

Revelation: "And there was war in heaven: Michael and his angels fought against the dragon; and the dragon fought and his angels, And prevailed not; neither was their place found any more in heaven" (12:7,8).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "That false claim — that ancient belief, that old serpent whose name is devil (evil), claiming that there is intelligence in matter either to benefit or to injure men—is pure delusion, the red dragon; and it is cast out by Christ, Truth, the spiritual idea, and so proved to be powerless" (p. 567).

San Diego, California, has one of the finest harbors in the world.

CALIFORNIA DAIRY INDUSTRY WINS NATIONAL AWARD



JUNE IS DAIRY MONTH, and this publication joins all Americans in saluting our friend for LIFE, the cow. Pictured above is the First Place Award won by California Dairy Industry Advisory Board in the 1947 nationwide June Dairy Month promotion contest conducted by the National Dairy Council.

HOW ARE THE SIGNALS?

Drivers should check up occasionally on the manner in which they give signals, advise public safety officials of National Automobile Club. Such an inventory often shows a slovenliness that would be resented on the part of another driver.

LAKE FISHING

Trout anglers have been enjoying good luck recently on Topaz Lake, Grant Lake, and Lake Crowley in Mono County, according to the National Automobile Club. Fishing in the rest of this area has been poor to fair during the last few days.

GOLD STAR MOTHERS INSTITUTED

GRASS VALLEY: For installation of officers for the newly organized Sierra Chapter of Gold Star Mothers in the Veterans Memoril Building, Mrs. Beth Benson, third national vice president, was in charge.

Mrs. Benson was assisted by Mrs. Jean Oram, president of the San Francisco chapter and her corps of officers. Mayor A. S. Bates of Nevada City presented the new chapter with its charter.

Officers installed were Mena Huefner, president; Elsie Weldon, first vice president; Rosu Gast, second vice president; Ada Fawcett, chaplain; Mildred Tobiassen, secretary; Lois Dodge, treasurer; Agnes Worthley, Pauline Hansen and Nellie Casey, executive committee; Etta Chester, custodian of records; Arveda Netz, sergeant at arms; Lulu Cramer, color bearer; and Jessie Morrill, banner bearer.

PULLING OUT INTO TRAFFIC

Never pull out into traffic without first signalling your intent and taking a good look to see that the road is clear, advise public safety officials of National Automobile Club.

Thomas Goodyear discovered the process of vulcanizing rubber.

(Political Advertisement)

★

ELECT

CARL J. TOBIASSEN

Supervisor First District

- Experienced in Road Construction.
- 12 years experience in County Administrative work, Sheriff's office.
- 10 Years Superintendent of County Farm which created business experience.
- A loyal friend of the Veterans and supporter of their needs.
- A believer that the cemeteries of the county should be cleaned up with perpetual care.
- If elected I promise to assist in administering the funds of the county to the best of my ability to bring about better road conditions wherever possible, with special attention to roads transporting school children to eliminate traffic hazards and make it safe for their transportation to and from school.

★

Primary Election Tuesday, June 1, 1948.

At Home with MR. & MRS. FIXIT

HOW TO MAKE YOUR OWN HOBBY-HOUSE

It's easy to convert part of your home or garage into a hobby-corner. Making a workshop or darkroom is fun—and it pays off in your hobby. You'll find tools, wall-board, workbench, and all supplies at Builders and Consumers Lumber Co.

BUILDERS & CONSUMERS LUMBER CO.

TELEPHONE G. V. 1050
GLENBROOK

(Political Advertisement)

Vote For

HAROLD T. (BIZZ) JOHNSON

Candidate For

STATE SENATOR

Stands for Lower State Taxes

GENUINE CHRYSLER - PLYMOUTH PARTS

WE CARRY A LARGE AND COMPLETE STOCK OF GENUINE CHRYSLER PARTS. INSIST ON GENUINE PARTS. TRY US FIRST. OUR MECHANICS ARE TRAINED IN REPAIR.

SERVICE DEPARTMENT

OUR MECHANICS STUDY TO KEEP UP WITH LATEST DEVELOPMENTS. OUR EQUIPMENT IS COMPLETE. WE HAVE ALL THE SPECIAL TOOLS TO DO A GOOD JOB.

LUBRICATION DEPARTMENT

WE USE ONLY UNION OIL CO. PRODUCTS. WE SELL UNION GASOLINE

UNDERBODY COATING

PROTECTS YOUR CAR AGAINST ROAD SALTS, CHEMICALS, FLYING STONES, CORROSION. INSULATES AGAINST WEATHER AND BODY NOISES

Earl Covey's Garage

CHRYSLER AND PLYMOUTH

Genuine Chrysler Parts -- Auto Repairing
Goodrich Store

143 East Main St., Grass Valley Phone 835

MEMORIAL AUDITORIUM FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 4!

The Famous Star of Radio and Motion Pictures

DENNIS MORGAN

and the

HOLLYWOOD CATHEDRAL CHOIR

Prices: $3.60, $3.00, $2.40, $1.80, $1.20, tax incl.

WARE-HAZELTON BOX OFFICE

12th & K WEINSTOCK-LUBIN'S 3-6881

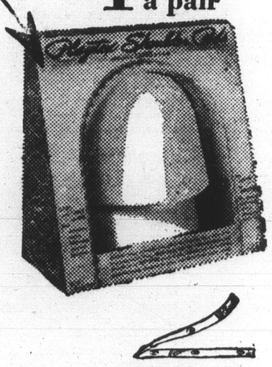
make your clothes FIT and LOOK better

Playtex® Shoulder Pads

now in 3 styles

NOW you can have these wonderfully resilient latex foam pads (90% air), beautifully tailored in finest celanese taffeta for your every fashion need. In 3 styles and 7 colors! Playtex pads are permanently shaped to look and feel a natural part of you—so *natural* in fact that you can't tell where the Playtex Shoulder Pad leaves off and your shoulder begins! You'll find they definitely make your clothes *fit* and *look* better!

$1.95 a pair



Snap on your pads or sew them in

BERT'S—116 Mill Street, Grass Valley, California

Please send me the following PLAYTEX SHOULDER PADS at $1.95 a pair.

QUANTITY	SIZE	Black	Nude	White	Heavenly Blue	Pistache	Brown	Navy Blue
	Rounded							
	Regular							
	Shallow							

☐ CHARGE ☐ CHECK ☐ CASH ☐ C. O. D. ☐ MONEY ORDER

NAME.....

PLEASE PRINT TO INSURE PROMPT DELIVERY

ADDRESS.....

CITY.....ZONE.....STATE.....

BERT'S

116 Mill Street Grass Valley

We give S & H Green Stamps

(Political Advertisement)

Elect

FRANCIS C.

LINDSAY

ASSEMBLYMAN

6th District

Veterans' News

The Veterans Administration Branch 12 Insurance Service handles approximately 383,000 active National Service Life Insurance accounts for World War II veterans in California, Arizona, Nevada and Hawaii.

The vast majority of the premiums on these insurance policies are paid on a monthly basis, The checks and money orders handled by Insurance Service employees run into millions of dollars each month.

In order to speed the handling and identification of these premiums, veterans are urged by VA to use official VA premium envelopes when paying National Service Life Insurance by mail.

The envelopes expedite handling of insurance premiums since full information necessary to process the payment is included by VA before the envelope is mailed to veteran policy holders.

Veterans who pay G-I Insurance premiums by mail should make checks or money orders payable to the Treasurer of the United States .

If the official yellow VA premium notice envelopes are not used, veterans should give their full name, address, G-I insurance policy number, service serial number and any other information to aid VA in making proper identification.

QUESTION: I have added disability income coverage to my 20-payment National Service Life Insurance policy. Does the disability coverage continue after my policy is paid up?

ANSWER: Yes, provided you have not reached the age of 60. You continue to pay the additional premium for disability protection to the end of the 20-year period when it, too, becomes paid up. All disability income protection ceases when the insured reaches age 60, but payments are continued to those who are totally disabled at the time they reach 60.

QUESTION: I converted my National Service Life Insurance to 20-payment life. Is it possible to convert this policy once again to a cheaper plan of insurance, such as ordinary life?

ANSWER: You may, provided you are able to pass a physical examination.

QUESTION: I am the beneficiary of a $10,000 National Service Life Insurance policy. Are the payments I am receiving subject to taxation

ANSWER: No. The payments of National Service Life Insurance as such are wholly exempt from Federal taxation.

LANDINGS -- THEN AND LATER

The Navy's role in the assaults of American forces on the shores and beaches of enemy territory has been indispensable throughout its history, although the invasion methods have changed radically with each conflict. Above photo of an old print depicts the landing of American forces under General Scott at Vera Cruz in 1847 — amphibious operation, Mexican War style. Below is a scene from World War II, taken nearly a century later, as Marines stormed the black beach of Iwo Jima beneath scowling Mt. Suribachi in the landing craft of a scientific age. (Official Navy Photograph)

CREAM CHEESE TOPPING

1 cup cream cheese
1 tsp. grated orange rind
2 tsp. confectioners' sugar
Few grains salt
3 tbs. orange juice

Mash cream cheese; add orange rind, sugar and salt. Slowly add orange juice, creaming constantly. Whip until light and fluffy. Makes enough to top gingerbread 8 in. x 8 in. x 2 in.

*

The state of Georgia grazes a million cattle and raises as many hogs.

ROBERT L. HOPKINS JOINS JOSEPH DAY AND SON FIRM

NEVADA CITY: Joseph Day and Son, Nevada City Real Estate and Insurance firm, today announced the appointment of Robert L. Hopkins to their staff as insurance salesman and consultant.

Hopkins is well known in Nevada City and Grass Valley, having attended Union Hill School and later the Grass Valley High School. He graduated from San Diego High School but returned to this area and was employed locally until his recent resignation from the Nevada Irrigation District to accept his new position with the Day Company. He resides with his wife and daughter on Banner Mt. Road, Gold Flat.

The Day and Son Real Estate and Insurance Company is one of Nevada City's long established business houses. It was formed over 15 years ago by Joseph Day, Sr. A partnership was created on the completion of training at Armstrong's Business College of Joseph Day, Jr., after an overseas tour of duty during World War II.

The firm represents the strongest of the old line American Insurance Companies. Real estate transactions are handled by Joseph Day, Sr. Accounting and bookkeping for local firms is handled in the department headed by Joseph Day, Jr. Robert Hopkins will be the outside insurance salesman.

TAILINGS

By Jim Towne

SERVICE. Now begins the 68th year of American Red Cross work. Founded in 1881 as the American National Association of the Red Cross, its present title was adopted when incorporated by Congress in 1905. It serves our country and the peoples of the world.

* * *

CONTRAST. One parent allowed a 15 year old girl the use of a pick-up truck. It picked up trouble. Another parent took a group of 4H Club youngsters on a grave cleaning expedition. The resting place of two Rough and Ready pioneers was restored. They had fun doing something useful.

* * *

CULTURE. It's the golden thread of a community's tapestry. The recent art exhibit held in Nevada City, though small, was large enough to satisfy the artistic tastes of all who attended. It was a courageous gesture on the part of the sponsors. And unselfish generosity on the part of the exhibitors. A successful weaving of that thread.

* * *

SIGNS. Archie, the turtle, just stopped by the typewriter. "Say," he remarked, "you know, people who are born in this sign allow jealousy and envy to eat them up. They should learn to scorn both. They must rise above them and become their true selves."

* * *

May never was the month of love,
For May is full of flowers;
But rather April, wet by kind;
For Love is full of showers.
Southwell.

*

CHECK FLUID LEVEL

Fluid level in automobile shock absorbers should be checked at least twice a year, the California State Automobile Association advises.

*

The state of Kansas was traversed by many of the early-day trails, including the Oregon trail and the Santa Fe trail.

*

The Municipal auditorium at Los Angeles, California, has held 105,000 people

*

Shoshone Falls, in Idaho, are forty feet higher than Niagara Falls.

*

Sanford, Florida, is one of the great celery markets in America.

A flawlessly tailored ensemble for a very young lady of fashion! Princess-style coat with matching poke bonnet in Botany's pink cameo wool flannel, designed by Hugo Fruend.

U. S. Foreign Policy Avoidance Of War

LOS ANGELES: "Contrary to a common theory, the United States has always had a definite foreign policy, and the objective of that policy has always been the avoidance of war," Dr. John D. Hicks, professor of history on the Berkeley campus of the University of California declared at an Institute on History just concluded on the University of Los Angeles campus.

"The objective of American diplomacy is still the avoidance of war. But obviously isolation and the Monroe Doctrine no longer will serve that end. Every American knows that if there is a third world war the United States will be in it, probably from the first day, and without the time for leisurely preparation that we had after 1914 and after 1939. The task of American diplomacy thus becomes the heading off of that third world war," the historian said at the University Extension sponsored Institute.

The best plan at present, Dr. Hicks concluded, is to stand firm, reorganize Western Europe, including those parts of Germany held by the Allies, and erect barriers wherever possible against the spread of the Russian system. Given time, and the evidence that neither her threats, her propaganda, nor her fifth columns can break the democracies, Russia may yet listen to reason. We are still ready to keep the peace through the United Nations if only Russia will play ball. And if her people ever learn that their government has based its foreign policy upon a tissue of lies, and that those who live to the west of the iron curtain enjoy something far better than the planned poverty of communism, they may themselves take a direct hand in the proceedings.

*

Along with mining the chief industries of Colorado includes agriculture, stock raising, dairying and bee culture.

POLITICAL CANDIDATES

Primary Election
Tuesday, June 1, 1948

SUPERVISOR

BUD ERIC BRAUNLICH
For Supervisor 1st District

FRANK DAVIES
For Supervisor 1st District

HARLEY M. LEETE, JR.
For Supervisor 1st District

DON MACARI
For Supervisor 1st District

CEDRIC S. PORTER
For Supervisor 1st District

THOS. W. REYNOLDS
For Supervisor 1st District

CARL J. TOBIASSEN
For Supervisor 1st District

LORIN WILLIAMS
For Supervisor 1st District

ASSEMBLY — 6TH DISTRICT

FRANCIS C. LINDSAY
For Assemblyman, 6th District

B.W. (Sarge) REYNOLDS
For Assemblyman, 6th District

LOUIS "Lou" HARTMAN
For Assemblyman, 6th District

MELVIN L. PIEROVICH
For Assemblyman, 6th District

WILLIAM DURBROW
For Assemblyman, 6th District

(Political Advertisement)

JOSEPH COLNAR

Reduction or abolishment of the sales tax
Adequate low cost housing for the veteran and low income groups

JOSEPH COLNAR
CANDIDATE FOR
ASSEMBLYMAN
6th DISTRICT

See how smartly...

THE BAMBOO SHADES *are* ECONOMICAL, PRACTICAL

fit into the smart decor of this well-appointed living room, by the Grass Valley Furniture Co. In natural finish bamboo, these smart modern shades are an asset to living room or porch. Moderately priced, they are both serviceable and stylish. Keep your porch cool and pleasant on hot summer afternoons.

Fashioned with strong, half-inch slats, they come with a six-foot drop in a variety of reasonably priced widths, and raise or lower to any heighth.

4 foot width ... 2.98
5 foot width ... 3.50
6 foot width 4.50
7 foot width 5.50
8 foot width 6.50

GRASS VALLEY FURNITURE CO.

"WHERE YOUR FURNITURE DOLLAR GOES FARTHER"

South Auburn St. Grass Valley Public Market Building Phone 1087

Graduation Gifts

FOR THIS VERY SPECIAL OCCASION

SLIPS... of satin, nylon, multifilament crepe

GOWNS... crepes, satins, jerseys—tailored and lace trimmed.

BLOUSES... dressy and tailored.

HOSIERY...Berkshire, Mojud, Ruby Ring.

GANTNER SWIMWEAR
HANDBAGS — HANKIES
COSTUME JEWELRY

RISLEY'S

106 North Pine Street Nevada City

(Political Advertisement)

LOUIS HARTMAN PLEDGES FIGHT FOR MOUNTAIN COUNTIES

As a firm believer that every candidate for public office should declare his position and policies, Louis Hartman, candidate for assemblyman from sixth district, said in a concluding statement today:

"Election to the legislature is one of the most important trusts of the people of this State. When elected to the Assembly, I pledge to the voters of this district that I shall always conduct the office with dignity and propriety, fully realizing my responsibility and pledge of Good Government.

"My campaign has been devoted to the improvement of the highway, lumbering, farming, mining, water and recreation industry of the district.

"The highway problem of this district is of grave importance and must be met courageously and intelligently. Every county is attempting now, and will be trying within the next 10 years, to improve its highways, secondary roads, and bridges. One of the greatest factors in making this possible is the minimum guarantee which is assured every one of the mountain counties under the Mayo amendments to the Collier-Burns Highway Bill. This part of the law must be retained, so that every mountain county will receive its just share of the greatly seeded revenue. Without the continuing appropriations under the Mayo amendments, it will be impossible to make the necessary improvements. I intend with every effort to resist any attempt to repeal this law.

"I believe the conservation of water for the people of the mountain counties is also an important as the improvement of highways. I fully intend to sponsor and support legislation which will appropriate additional money necessary to continue the present surveys now being made by the Division of Water Resources. I have encouraged the formation of water districts so that the people of every county will have the necessary legal machinery so that they will be able to take advantage of this natural resource. I fully intend and promise when elected to the assembly to work with the Senators who represent this district to the end that the people of this district will be able to take full advantage of the water resources which rightly belong to them.

"Lumber interests, like farming, are dependent upon an adequate highway system so that they will be able to transport their products to the mill and market. The counsel of these industries will be appreciated so that I may intelligently be able to serve them with their needs.

"The veterans of this state must be recognized and adequate housing, at a cost within his means, must be provided for him and his family. I shall support any legislaton whch wll meet this need and protect the rights which have been extended to him.

"Recreation, by far, is one industry lost sight of by many legislators. I intend to sponsor legislation and to work with the Recreation Commission of this state to the end that the counties of the sixth Assembly district will receive their proper recognition. Consideration of the need of each particular county by the Fish and Game Commission in the establishment of fish hatcheries and rearing ponds must be intelligently analyzed. The areas adjacent to the large metropolitan cities must receive greater recognition of their problem. Accommodations adequate to properly serve the public must be established in the parks of this district. The sixth assembly district contains more natural attractions for the tourist than any other single district in the state. The new money received from this trade has a definite economic influence on the life of

(Continued on page 8)

USED CARS!!

'40 CHEVROLET COUPE 1145.00
Motor overhauled, new paint, seat covers, a beauty.

'39 PONTIAC "6" 2-DOOR SEDAN 945.00
Motor overhauled, good tires, very clean inside and out.

'37 OLDSMOBILE "6" COUPE 695.00
Motor Overhauled, very clean.

'37 PACKARD SEDAN 350.00
Looks rough but runs good.

'36 CHEVROLET SEDAN 445.00
A clean car.

'36 CHEVROLET COACH 375.00
New tires, runs good.

'35 CHEVROLET SEDAN 375.00
Radio and heater.

McKINSEY MOTORS
KAISER-FRAZER
OPEN SUNDAY FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE
119 South Church St., Grass Valley, Phone 1207J

Ability!

(Continued from Page 1)

fies him to assume the heavy responsibilities of sharing the administration of our county government.

Here is a biographical sketch:

1918—born in St. Helena, Napa County, California.

1924-1933—public schools in Lodi, California.

1933-35—Nevada City High School.

*valedictorian, and president, class of 1935.

1935-1940—University of California.

*worked way through college by working as a ditch digger for P. G. & E. gas crew, Nevada City.

*ad salesman on Daily Californian.

*fraternity president.

*honor society member.

1940-1941—worked as a printer at University of California Press.

1941-1942—worked first as copy writer, then account executive of Bay Area ad agency.

1942—worked as journeyman shipwright in Kaiser shipyard.

1942—volunteered for service with U. S. Navy.

*commissioned as Ensign .

*training in Submarine Chasing centers in San Francisco.

*attached amphibious forces, based Florida.

*stationed Scotland.

*named commanding officer amphibious rocket ship.

*bombarded German Forces on Normandy, with first American assault wave.

*bombarded German Forces in Southern France, with first American assault wave.

1945—discharged from Navy, worked as manager, Nevada City Nugget.

1946—bought the Nugget.

1947—established the Nugget Shopper.

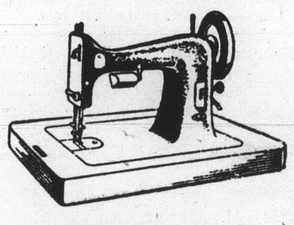
The fifty tribes of Indians in Oklahoma comprise almost one-fifth of the Indian population of the United States.

Graphite is found in the United States, Canada, Norway, Siberia, Spain and Ceylon.

The principal minerals of Michigan are coal, natural gas, petroleum, cement, iron ore, copper, gypsum and silver.

Anthracite is a hard coal which burns without flame and contains upward of 90 per cent carbon.

CASH IN YOUR OLD TREADLE SEWING MACHINE



We will pay up to $35.00 CASH for your round bobbin Singer; Up to $27.50 for your long shuttle Singer, and up to $30.00 for your White Rotary machine.

Write or phone

Tore Baby Shop & Sewing Center
117 East Bank Street Phone 1162-W
Grass Valley

GRADUATES

are like anyone else . . . they like novelties . . . and fine gifts, and here at Tess' Gift Shop, that is what we specialize in.

NOVELTY JEWELRY . . . COMPACTS . . . PARTY HANDKERCHIEFS . . . FRENCH FOLD WALLETS FOR GIRLS . . . BUXTON WALLETS . . . MONOGRAMMED STATIONERY AND NOTE PAPER

TESS' GIFT SHOP
145 Mill St. Grass Valley Phone 398-W

Save Time - Save Money!

VISIT THE GRASS VALLEY-NEVADA CITY REALETERIA WHERE YOU WILL FIND MANY CHOICE LISTINGS

Here are a few of our specials:

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

The Treasure Shop in Nevada City is for sale. This is one of the neatest places of its kind in this part of the State. Fixtures are new and made of knotty pine. The entire building is attractive, offset with nice lawn and located on Broad Street in the heart of the town. Aside from the selection of souvenirs and gifts there is also a lending library containing several hundred dollars worth of new books. This business can be purchased for the amazing low figure of $3,000 including all fixtures and merchandise. More information available.

EXCLUSIVE—PANORAMA TRACT

A restricted new subdivision located on Ridge Road ¼ mile East of Alta Hill Grocery is now open, and offering for sale many large beautiful view lots priced from $600 up. Low down payments. Buy now for your future home. These lots will not last long.

HOME

A good 5-room home on corner lot overlooking Grass Valley, three blocks from down town. Lots of roses, fruit trees—2 apple, 2 plum, 2 peach, 1 fig, 1 cherry and 1 pear. Priced for quick sale at $5,500. Terms.

Stinson Company
102 West Main St.
The emblem of a REALETERIA greater Realty Service
Phone GV 101-J

Elect
LOUIS
HARTMAN
TO
ASSEMBLY

Endorsed by Farmers . . . Miner . . . Business and Progressive Leaders of this District.
A Proven Friend of Veterans.
HIS EXPERIENCE AND CIVIC RECORD MERITS YOUR SUPPORT.

NOW OPEN
GRASS VALLEY'S NEW, MODERN
SELF SERVICE LAUNDRY
EQUIPPED WITH 8 LATEST DESIGN
Bendix Automatic Washers

30c
Per machine load, 8 lbs.
Clothing, Soap included

HOURS
Mon.-Fri. 8 A. M.-9 P. M.
Saturday 8 A. M.-5 P. M.
Closed Sundays

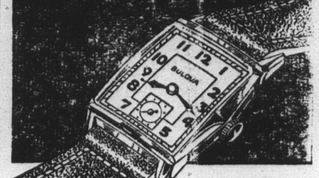
ONE HALF HOUR DOES YOUR WHOLE WEEK'S WASH

511 COLFAX HIGHWAY (Ophir Street) OPPOSITE MEMORIAL PARK Phone 1092-W

MARVIN K. LUECK, Owner

NEW G. E. REFRIGERATOR
6 Cubic Foot.
Still in the crate.
Phone 741-W
117 Broad Street
Nevada City

ADDED DEPENDABILITY



ANDREW $37.50
15 jewels

Yours in a . . .
Bulova

"Precisely... Your Best Watch Buy!"
all prices include federal tax

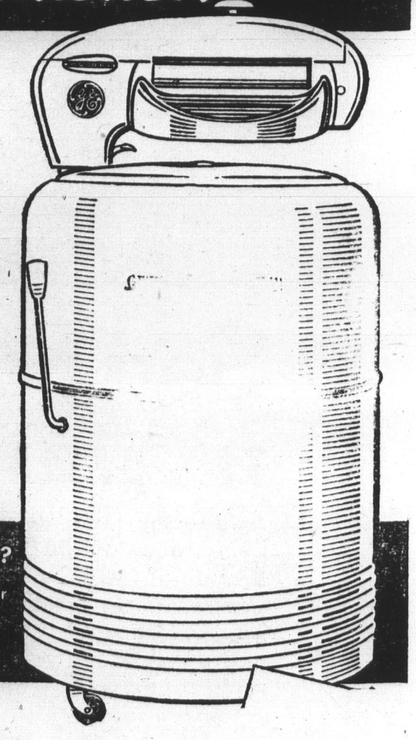
BERGGREN'S
JEWELRY
302 BROAD ST. PHONE 85
NEVADA CITY

"QUICK-CLEAN" WASHING every time . . . with this GENERAL ELECTRIC WASHER

Ask any woman why she bought a General Electric Wringer Washer and she'll tell you that the BIG G-E gets clothes *really clean!*

Clothes aren't just swished around in this roomy wringer washer. The "three-zone" Activator* tumbles and loosens the clothes . . . forces soap suds into every piece of washing . . . and chases out the most stubborn dirt and soil. It washes clothes quickly and thoroughly—yet is gentle with the finest fabrics.

Come in and let us show you the only washer that has the G-E Activator, the One-Control Wringer, and a Permadrive Mechanism (only four moving parts!) It's built for long, dependable service . . . quiet operation . . . and it gets clothes *clean, clean, clean!*



GENERAL ELECTRIC
Home Laundry Equipment

What Other Washer Gives You This, Too?
• Durable balloon rolls • Permanently Oiled G-E motor
• Self-tilting drainboard • Full-length protective skirt
• Porcelain enamel tub • Quick-emptying pump

G-E washers
119.75
AND UP

Foote Electrical Co.
132 MILL STREET PHONE 122 GRASS VALLEY

Mr. & Mrs. Voter:

NEVADA COUNTY IS A MILLION DOLLAR BUSINESS! WHO will you trust for its LEADERSHIP?

Leete, the Candidate

A YOUNG MAN — with a young man's ideals and desire to serve his community and county. But he is old enough to have served his nation well.

COMBAT VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II — Leete commanded a rocket ship and bombarded German-held beaches in the Normandy and Southern France assaults. He has been ENDORSED BY THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

A BUSINESS MAN — He knows the importance of a balanced budget, since he meets a payroll every week. He knows the importance of ECONOMY.

HAS STUDIED COUNTY NEEDS — "The County is a million dollar a year business," says Leete, "with an assessed valuation of 23 million dollars. Voters should think as if they were electing a director for a huge, complicated concern, for they are. We are out of the horse and buggy era, and rule of thumb is not enough."

HOME OWNER AND FATHER — With deep roots in this community, and a child of pre-school age, Leete is intensely conscious of the necessity of progressively improving our educational system.

PROVEN FAITH — in Nevada City and Nevada County. Leete has bought and expanded one of Nevada City's best known businesses.

...And His Platform

BETTER ROADS — The quickest way to get better roads is to present our case before State and Federal agencies so as to secure a maximum of funds from these sources ,and use a minimum of Nevada County money. Leete has the intelligence, education and sales ability to win proper governmental authorities to Nevada County's viewpoint.

TOURIST DOLLARS — should be attracted here through intelligent promotion and advertising. To this work Leete brings experience in advertising and various phases of public relations.

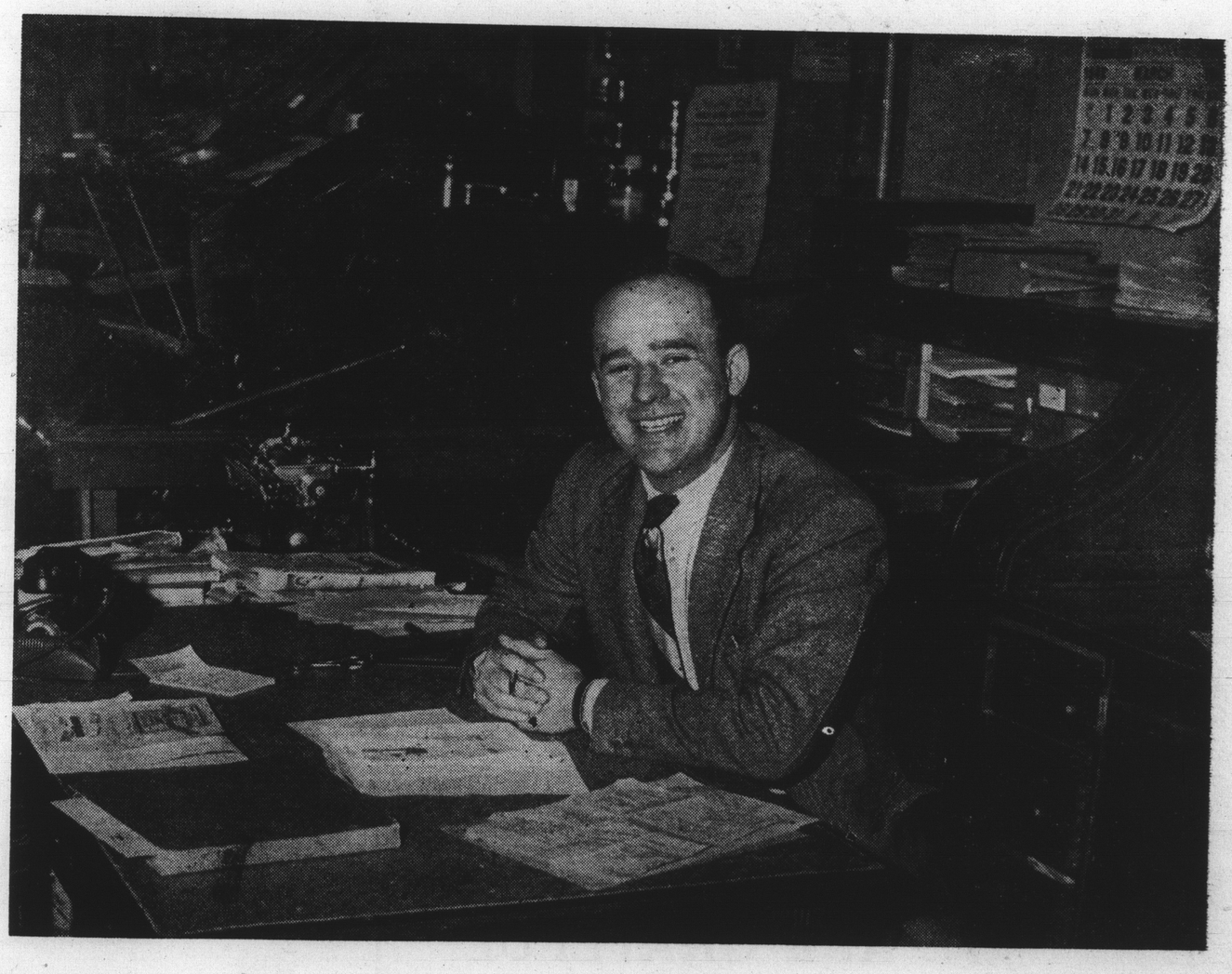
VETERAN'S BUILDING — The prompt construction of this much-needed community structure will add much of value to the life of Nevada City. Built to honor veterans, it should provide equal service for all the people of our city and its environs.

FREE GOLD MARKET — The county, by resolution and endorsement, should encourage the move for a free gold market throughout the world, and thus help to GET THE MINES GOING AGAIN!

OPPOSED TO CO-OPERATIVE SUSTAINED YIELD FOREST UNITS — this town must keep and increase its present LUMBER PAYROLL!

Leete is an Active Member of:

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS
NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
SIERRA-NEVADA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
NEVADA CITY ELKS CLUB
NEVADA CITY LIONS CLUB



ON ELECTION DAY · JUNE 1

PHONE 36
FOR A
FREE RIDE
TO THE POLLS

VOTE FOR

HARLEY M. LEETE, JR.

For SUPERVISOR

SUPERVISOR, FIRST DISTRICT	VOTE FOR ONE
Harley M. Leete, Jr. Publisher	X

The Diary of a 49'er

(Continued from page 2)

a companion to enjoy it with you. Pard says: "You remember what happened when Eve came into Paradise? She would make you move into town, put on store clothes and wear a collar. You could not get her to sit out under the tree for fear of snakes." Then he laughed and said: "Make the most of it—it won't last forever." It would puzzle anyone if they should overhear us. We talk in French until my jaws get twisted, and then we plan what we are going to do in the future. Pard is going to the Bay and will open a law office and I don't know what I will drift into. He says that in later years he will meet me on the Paris Boulevards and that I will be so Frenchified that he will not know me. That's all fancy, although it is not so bad a prospect if things turn out as I would like.

The reader who has followed Jackson and his communings critically will note a change both in his style and thought. The insidious climatic influence of the Sierra foothills is working in his veins. A New England future becomes more and more impossible, and it is safe to predict that his old home will never claim him again, except as a visitor. Romance has come into his life through his association with the Frenchwoman. Although he hesitates to acknowledge it to himself, there is no question that he is infatuated and poor Hetty is out of the running. The fascinating part of the diary is to watch the gradual broadening of the hero, his emergence from the chrysalis state to that of a man of the world. This no doubt was due to Anderson's influence. Pard was an educated man, whose after career proved his exceptional brain power and gifts. He found Jackson in a plastic state and moulded him after his own pattern. Their companionship banished th old note of homesickness and unrest; stimulated Jackson's dormant, but by no means limited, abilities, and totally unfitted him for a return to the Puritanical environments of his old home. It will also be notice that the diary is taking on a literary aspect. At first Jackson was contented to jot down what to him were the most important items, such as the price of provisions; the weekly yield of the claim; the doings of his neighbors, and his yearnings for his former surroundings. His style has expanded; his language is more copius; his thoughts take a wider range. There is even a touch of poetry in his divagations. He notes the music of the wind in the pines; the dog's answering bark to the coyote; the peaceful nght, under the shadows of the bough. and, above all, the wonderful friendship between himself and Anderson; that tie of "Partners" surpassing in tenacity and loyalty the love of brothers. What old pioneer who does not recall many instances of similar loyal and loving relations between those who jointly occupied the log cabin, shared the common purse, worked together in the old claim and ate their pork and beans in dyspeptic harmony. I trust the reader will pardon the digression, but the psychological study of the growing of a human soul, as evidenced in these yellow and worn pages, has been of absorbing and intense interest to the compiler and I believe will be the same to the thoughtful reader.

Pard is snoring in bed, with Jack curled up on the foot of the bunk, and it is time to turn in. I am writing a lot more in this diary than when I started it and saying things I would not care to have everyone read. I think I will burn it up soon, although I like to go over it and see how it all happened.

a WORLD of FOOD

by LEO REINER

JUNIOR, I WANT THAT BOXTOP!
WHAT NEXT? A "BOX TOP BOOK CLUB" NOW OFFERS BEST-SELLING BOOKS WITH A POPULAR BRAND OF BRAN FLAKES! READ 'EM AND EAT!
ARRJAS VITHAUSKAS, 45 MERCER ST., JERSEY CITY, N.J.
PICNIC, A FORM OF RECREATION ORIGINATED FROM THE CUSTOM OF WOMEN "PICK-ING" THE ITEMS THEY DESIRED, BY MAKING A "NICK" ALONGSIDE THE FOOD. AFTER THE SELECTIONS WERE MADE THEY HAD A PICNIC.
HONEY!
IDA M. DUHLUE, STATE PARK, CARPINTERIA, CALIF.
HONEYMOON COMES FROM THE ANCIENT EUROPEAN CUSTOM OF HONEY MONTH, THE FIRST MONTH OF A MARRIAGE IN WHICH THE BRIDE AND GROOM WERE SUPPOSED TO DRINK HONEY LIQUOR
RED LOOKING FISH
HATCHERY REARED BROOK AND BROWN TROUT ARE MADE MORE COLORFUL BY USING 2% PAPRIKA IN THE FOOD SO ANGLERS CAN'T TELL THEM FROM WILD TROUT.

WE WILL PAY $5.00 FOR EACH STRANGE FOOD FACT SUBMITTED AND USED. ADDRESS, A WORLD OF FOOD, 40 EAST 49 STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y.

MACARONI AMERICAN

1 9-oz. pkg. macaroni
1 No. 2 can (or 2½cups cooked tomatoes
1 tsp. sugar
½ tsp. Worcestershire sauce
1 tsp. salt
Few grains pepper
1 bay leaf
½ lb. American cheese

Cook macaroni according to directions for Boiled Macaroni. Combine tomatoes, sugar, Worcestershire sauce, salt, pepper and bay leaf; heat. Cube cheese. Alternate layers macaroni, tomatoes and chese in greased baking dish. Cover; bake in moderate oven (350°F.) 15 min. Serves 4-6.

*

The Knights of Columbus, fraternal beneficiary society, was organized in 1882.

JELLY CREAM TOPPING

1 cup jelly
1 cup whipping cream

Msh jelly. Beat cream stiff; fold in jelly. Makes enough to fill and top 2 8 in. cake layers.

*

RAILROAD CROSSINGS

"Don't argue with a train at a railroad crossing," admonishes Bert Stewart, Jr., Field Secretary for National Automobile Club. "Automobiles seldom win that race with death."

RECENT ARRIVALS AT NATIONAL HOTEL

NEVADA CITY: The following people are registered as recent arrivals at the National Hotel:

Mr. J. S. Kelly, Cleveland, Ohio; C. E. Spohn, San Francisco; Teressa Fryworth and Maryann Karnes, San Francisco; Mr. F. C. Sughrue, Sacramento; D. O. Metzker, Oroville.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Carpenter, Jackson Heights, New York; Mr. and Mrs. Sam Harper, Redding; Clair Engle, Red Bluff; Mr. and Mrs. R. Nichols and Mrs. B. Rumler, Jackson, Michigan; Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Johnson, Oakland; B. C. Chew, Oakland; Mr. and Mrs. Earl T. Rose, Los Gatos.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Love, Oakland; Douglas Hardin, Lincoln; Charles H. Fox, Sonora; Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Chronnat and Mrs. R. S. Greer, Oakland; Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Osselin and son, Los Altos; Mr. and Mrs. T. Odell, Stockton.

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Dlaton, Memphis, Tennessee; Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Horton, Long Beach; Swensen and Sims, Auburn; Kenneth Ewing, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin; Mr. and Mrs. George Ewing, Napa; W. F. Rhea, Long Beach; Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Rhea, Long Beach.

Robert E. Levian, Washington, D. C.; Harry Lasaux, Berkeley; Mr. and Mrs.G. Klingmann, Mr. R. Currier, Alameda; M. A. Carton, Mark Brake, Alameda; Mr. D. Billick, Lower Lake; M. M. Flint, D. J. Steele, San Francisco; D. L. Allvecht, Auburn; H. I. Thorpe, Sacramento.

L. L. Leber, Richmond; M. Herrick, Quincy; Mrs. Mary Pearson and daughter and friend, Mary Smith, Beverly Hills; Geo. Brewer, San Francisco; Col. L. L. Henry and wife, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Lindley and wife, Berkeley; Mr. J. Givens, O'jai.

P. L. Kemper, Sacramento; Capt. Thos. F. Shartzer, Oakland; Mrs. James Swan, who after a few weeks stay at the National left for Alleghany; I. A. Whitecar, Messenger Corp., San Francisco.

*

French settlers found their way into what is now the state of Minnesota shortly after the middle of the seventeenth century.

U. C. African Group Reports Progress

BERKELEY: The Northern party of the University of California African Expedition has reported medical research progress, new discoveries of Stone Age settlements, and the completion of a valuable pictorial record in the Wadi Halfa area of the Sudan.

Wendell Phillips, leader of the Northern Party, has made the following report to the Berkeley campus on the Sudan activities:

"The expedition's research in tropical medicine, under the direction of Dr. Julius Amberson, Commander, U.S.N.R., examined hospital patients in collaboration with public health authorities, and has used the expedition's portable X-Ray equipment for treating natives. Parasites were collected from a series of foxes and hyenas, and examined microscopically.

"At Abka, on the Nile, Dr. Henry Field, physical anthropologist, measured and photographed a series of Nubians. The series of rock drawings discovered at Abka by Oliver Myers, of Gordon College, Khartoum, were studied by expedition scientists. The realism of these drawings of human beings and animals attest to the skill of neolithic hunters who lived in this region many thousands of years ago."

STOPS AND STARTS

Sudden stops in traffic cause excessive wear on tires and brakes and sudden starts cause many accidents ,points out the California State Automobile Association. Stop slowly, start slowly and "Take It Easy."

*

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

T. W. 'Tom' Reynolds

A believer in American Principles. His idea is to work for all the people, not just a few.

If elected and should not get just what the people want, he will be able to give a good reason why.

Tuesday, June 1st, is the day, so vote everyone. You, your wife, the whole household.

He will accept, win or lose, with no hard feelings toward the voters or opponents.

*

NOMINATE AND ELECT

THOS. W. REYNOLDS

SUPERVISOR FOR THE FIRST DISTRICT, NEVADA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

ALWAYS IN "Good Taste"

ICE CREAM

Come in and see it being made at

THE TREAT

Opposite Veterans Mem. Bldg., S. Auburn St., Grass Valley

(Political Advertisement)

ELECT

B. W.

REYNOLDS

To the

STATE ASSEMBLY

(Sixth District)

HE KNOWS YOUR NEEDS AND PROBLEMS THEY ARE HIS TOO

Primary Election: June 1, 1948

. . . in prescriptions is given you through G and H stringent standards. Positively no substitutions permitted . . . only fresh, superior quality drugs used. These are the prevailing rules at G and H Pharmacy. Bring your prescriptions to us for trustworthy service.

G AND H PRESCRIPTION PHARMACY

Prompt—Free Delivery

Phone 525-W Nevada City

Corner Pine and Commercial

WE ARE PROUD . . .
WE ARE GRATEFUL

WE ARE PROUD . . .

To announce the addition of Robert L. Hopkins to our Insurance Department.

WE ARE GRATEFUL . . .

To our customers and friends who have made possible our 15 years of success in Nevada County. It is our sincere desire to continue to be worthy of your patronage.

OUR SERVICE IS COMPLETE . . .

All kinds of I surance, including Life. Licensed Real Estate Broker. Graduate Accountant. Authoritative Tax information and assistance.

JOSEPH DAY & SON

108 North Pine Street Since 1933 Phone 286

INSURANCE — REAL ESTATE — ACCOUNTING

NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA

(Political Advertisement)

HE HAS BEEN YOUR FRIEND IN THE STATE LEGISLATURE FOR 10 YEARS

RE-ELECT

ALLEN G. (Scoop)

THURMAN

YOUR STATE SENATOR

Thurman is your Colfax neighbor and understands your problems . . .

HE IS EXPERIENCED, ABLE AND EFFICIENT

THURMAN HAS, BY HIS VOTES, SUPPORTED YOUR TEACHERS, YOUR SCHOOLS, YOUR VETERANS, YOUR OLD AGE PENSIONERS, THE SMALL BUSINESS MAN, THE FARMER, THE FRUIT GROWER, THE CATTLEMAN, THE MAN WHO LABORS, AND YOUR CITY AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS.

HE HAS PROVEN HIMSELF TO BE A TRUE FRIEND OF THE MINING INDUSTRY.

NOT POLITICAL PROMISES BUT A RECORD OF CONSCIENTIOUS SERVICE TO NEVADA COUNTY AND THE PEOPLE OF THE DISTRICT.

RE-ELECT SENATOR THURMAN NEXT TUESDAY

This advertisement sponsored by Nevada County friends of Senator Thurman

SUBMERSIBLE CRAFT WAX INTO ADULTHOOD

The U. S. Navy's first submarine, the USS HOLLAND, was invented and designed by John P. Holland and accepted by the Navy in 1900. In the upper photograph the HOLLAND is shown buttoned up and starting to submerge. In the past 48 years of the Navy's century and a half of existence as a Department of the United States Government, development of undersea craft and warfare has culminated in such post-war submarines as that shown in lower picture. She is the USS Pomodon, SS-486, improved fleet-type U-boat following conversion under the "Guppy" program. (Official Navy Photograph)

JOHN ROSCOE TO GRADUATE AT NEVADA

RENO: John Roscoe of Nevada City is a candidate for graduation from the University of Nevada at commencement exercise to be held on June 7.

Henry J. Kaiser, builder of Hoover Dam, will deliver the commencement address. Diplomas will be presented by President John O. Moseley.

Roscoe is among a total of 223 candidates for degrees and diplomas which is the largest class in the university's history. Of this total, 22 completed their work last summer and 29 in January of this year.

When Roscoe completes the work he is now taking he will receive a Bachelor of Science degree from the Mackay School of Mines.

Presentation of diplomas will climax a week of activity centered around the graduating class. In addition to commencement and baccalaureate programs, senior week will include the traditional senior trek, a farewell tour of the campus made by the group.

Other events of Senior Week will be the Phi Kappa Phi banquet in the university dining hall, when newly elected members of the honorary society will be presented, and the alumni banquet, also to be held in the dining hall.

*

During his brilliant baseball career Babe Ruth hit 714 home runs.

Some of the 75,000 ABC Pins Get Ready to Travel

Did you know that rules of the American Bowling Congress call for daily replacement of the bowling pins on its 40 tournament alleys? This means some 75,000 new pins are used in the course of the event. The practice assures that every team will compete under exactly the same circumstances. In the photograph above a girl is repacking a few of the discarded pins for distribution by Chevrolet truck to privately owned bowling establishments.

Heat, Not Humidity Flattens Dry Cells

LOS ANGELES: It's the heat, not the humidity that causes dry cell batteries to go flat in a hurry when stored under tropical conditions.

This was disclosed in a report by engineers of the University of California at Los Angeles, summarizing investigations of various methods of accelerating deterioration of dry cells in storage in an attempt to develop a rapid way of testing the shelf-life of new cells.

Sponsored by the U. S. Signal Corps, the study was conducted by A. C. Cuibert, project leader, W. Robbins, C. Davis, G. Brittle and R. Lytle, all of the engineering department on the Los Angeles campus.

Conventional dry cells remain "live" for about two years under room temperature and average humidity. Stored at 130 degrees Fahrenheit, they went dead in two months, said Cuibert. Deterioration was rapid at both high and low humidities.

This process does not provide a valid standard for determining shelf-life, however, said Cuibert. Chemical analyses revealed that side reactions not encountered under normal conditions had been induced by the high temperatures.

TROUT FISHING AT LAKE ARROWHEAD

Trout anglers have been enjoying fairly good sport recently on Lake Arrowhead in San Bernardino County. Elsewhere in the county fishing has been poor.

*

The receipts, from all sources, of the United States government for the fiscal year 1799-1800 were $5,717,000.

WASHOE

Washoe was the largest town in Nevada when the state was admitted to the Union. All that remains now of this once flourishing town is a few old crumbling buildings.

*

The "Rough Riders" of Spanish-American war fame were organized and commanded by Theodore Roosevelt.

AIR CLEANER

Periodic check-up of your carburetor air cleaner by a competent mechanic is advised. Accumulated dust and dirt may cause hard starting and low gasoline mileage.

*

Lake Superior is the largest inland body of fresh water in the world.

FORE AND AFT

Your rear view mirror is the best available substitute for eyes in the back of your head, but it's useless unless you consult it before making a maneuver in traffic, says the California State Automobile Association.

*

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

CHECK CONNECTIONS

A loose battery or battery ground connection may cause all the lights on your automobile to burn out, warns the California State Automobile Association. An occasional inspection of the battery hold-down clamps and all battery connections, to be sure they are tight, is advised.

SUCCESSFUL LIVING
Starts with a BETTER HOME

PAINT NOW!
Your pride in your home will be doubled with a sparkling, new Paint Job
CLIFF Shepherd
Licensed Contractor
Specializes in Fire Retarding Paints for
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Nevada City - Grass Valley Nugget

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- ☐ Market Grower's Journal ..... 3 years
- ☐ American Girl ..... 1 year
- ☐ U. S. Camera ..... 1 year
- ☐ Flower Grower ..... 1 year
- ☐ Homemaker, The ..... 1 year
- ☐ Reader's Digest ..... 6 months
- ☐ Magazine Digest ..... 1 year
- ☐ True Story ..... 1 year
- ☐ Hygeia Health Magazine ..... 1 year
- ☐ Redbook ..... 1 year
- ☐ Movie Star Parade ..... 1 year
- ☐ Modern Screen ..... 1 year
- ☐ Modern Romances ..... 1 year
- ☐ Musical Digest ..... 1 year
- ☐ Organic Gardening ..... 1 year
- ☐ American Fruit Grower ..... 3 years
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Enclosed find $..... for which send me the publications marked with an X.
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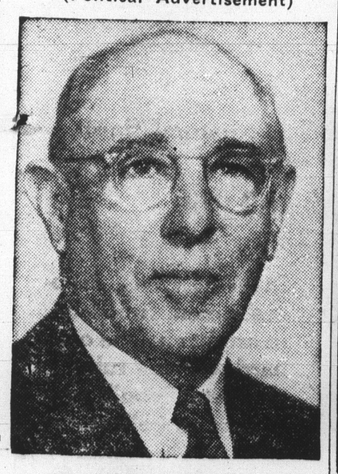
Good For A Short Time Only

NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY
NUGGET
305 BROAD STREET — NEVADA CITY
ISSUED TUESDAY—DON'T CONFUSE WITH SHOPPER

(Political Advertisement)



WILLIAM
DURBROW
Asks Your Vote
for
ASSEMBLYMAN
(Sixth District)
Primary Election: June 1, 1948

BACKGROUND OF WILLIAM DURBROW

Born in California of pioneer family.

Graduate of University of California in Mining and Engineering.

Forty years' experience in organization, financing and management of water properties.

Ten years president of Irrigation Districts Association of California.

Chairman Tax Committee, Sacramento Council, State Chamber of Commerce.

Advocate of preservation of water supplies for future growth of mountain and foothill areas.

Licensed Civil Engineer.

NOTICE

Complaints have been made to the City Council that refuse continues to be dumped in various places within the City Limits. This is against the law. The Police Department has been instructed to enforce this statute.

By order of City Council
GEO. H. CALANAN,
Clerk.

WANT ADS

CORBIN & AIRINGTON
REALTORS
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Business Opportunities
Lots
List your property with us—we have buyers.
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GRASS VALLEY

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION
●
NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Gold Flat
Truck & Tractor Service
DIESEL — FUEL
REPAIRS AND SERVICE
Ray Scott
Lower Grass Valley Road
Phone 784-W, Nevada City, Calif

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518, B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evenings at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St., Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
John Sbaffi, E. R.
Robert Paine, Sec.

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Complete line lighting fixtures plugs, switches, boxes, romex, wire meter sockets
RADIOS — APPLIANCES
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SLATER ELECTRIC
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Grass Valley

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SIERRA FEED STORE
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LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY FEEDS
Olympia Road, G. V. & N. C. Hwy

WANTED—Good used cars. Highest prices paid. Drive in with car. Leave with cash. EARL COVEY GARAGE, 143 East Main St., Grass Valley. tf

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Butane — Propane
Storage Tanks—all sizes
Distributor for
Servel Gas Refrigerator
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with invisible half soles
"They're invisible — because they're put on so skillfully they look and wear like new"
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TAILORING AND ALTERATIONS
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Buttons and Belts covered, Hemstitching, Buttonholes
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HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
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FIRE EXTS., ALL TYPES, Valves, couplings, nozzles, Fire Hose, stretchers, fire hose coupled, first aid kits, Co2 recharging, service, reels, etc.
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135 So. Church St., G. V. Ph. 1032

DIVORCE

HEADLEY—In Nevada City, Nevada County, May 25, 1948, Thelma P. Headley against Merle M. Headley; complaint filed; cruelty.

There are snakes which live in tropical seas that seldom come ashore.

San Francisco, California, is a little more than 46 square miles.

MARINE CORPS DANCE

GRASS VALLEY: The Nevada County Marine Corps League gave an informal dance last Thursday night in the Cramer Building on Bank Street in honor of Reserve Officers Association.

All Marine Corps members and their ladies were present for the first social affair of the organization.

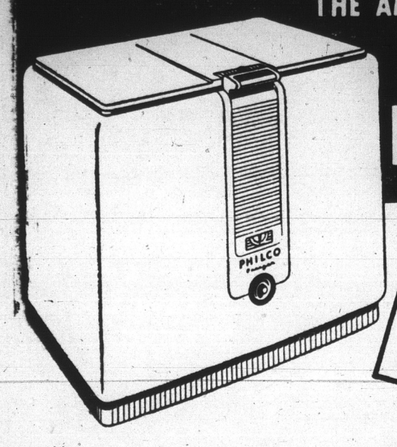
BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

Come in and see the new
HOTPOINT WASHERS

Nevada City
RADIO ELECTRIC
413 Broad, Phone 387-R

LOOK! Save on your food budget—serve finer foods!

THE AMAZING NEW 1948
PHILCO FREEZER



"there's nothing in Wonderland as WONDERful"

Other Chest and Upright models—2½ and 7½ cu. ft. capacity.

259.95

Pay only $2.60 weekly after down payment

The new Philco Freezer Model AH51 permits you to buy food when prices are lowest . . . freeze them yourself and store for months. And you can delight your family by serving "garden-fresh" foods months out of season. Yes, the New Philco Freezer holds nearly two hundred pounds of food surprises . . . like a food store in your kitchen!

"Nevada County's Leading Home Appliance Stores"

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124 East Main Street—Phone 1029
Grass Valley

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Nevada City

Ask to See
STYLE NO. 2170
As Sketched

SWING LOW SWEET CHARMERS...

Every step a delight in these white low, low wedgies . . . open toe, open heel, held securely with a strap over the instep . . . you'll wear them to town by day or to party by night . . . always, wherever you are you'll be right!

$5.95

The BOOTERY

W. E. SIMONS

220 Broad St. Nevada City Phone 780-W

(Political Advertisement)

HARTMAN'S PLEDGE

(Continued from page 4)

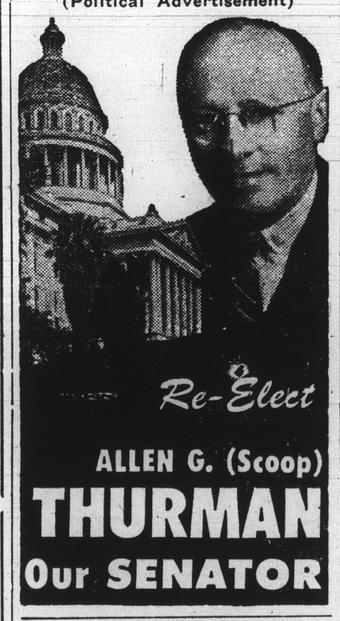
every community. I intend to make their wants known and endeavor to the best of my ability to secure the necessary accommodations which will make them attractive to the tourist trade.

"As important as any of the above problems is the endeavor by the metropolitan areas of this state to re-apportion the Senate. If this amendment to the constitution should be adopted, every county in the district would immediately be disfranchised. It is imperative that every voter in every county spend his every effort in the defeat of this proposal. The present system of representation is the democratic way of having this state's laws enacted. I shall, as your representative, do everything within my power to accomplish the defeat of this nefarious piece of legislation.

"When elected, I intend to counsel with the people and organizations of the counties in this district, to the end that I will know their wants and be able to properly carry out their wishes instead of those of special interests.

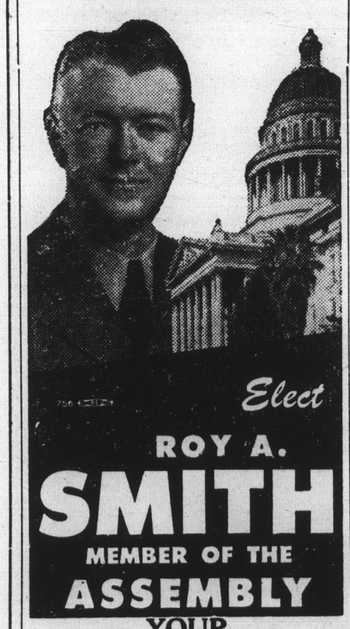
"If you believe my policies represent good government, I most respectfully solicit your support of my candidacy at the primaries on next Tuesday, June 1st, 1948.

(Political Advertisement)



(Political Advertisement)

A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II
ENDORSED BY VETERANS



YOUR REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE

(Political Advertisement)

EXPERIENCED

CONGRESSMAN CLAIR ENGLE, candidate for re-election, through his experience and seniority is a ranking member of the important House Public Lands committee which handles the major problems of the mining, livestock and lumbering industries. Major legislation relating to water and power development in California is also referred to his committee.

A member of the House subcommittee on Mines and Mining, Engle is recognized as the House leader on gold mining legislation. Congressman Engle, who is opposed by a third party candidate is endorsed for re-election by democratic central committees and many other organizations throughout the district.

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from our fine stock of:

- GRADUATION CARDS
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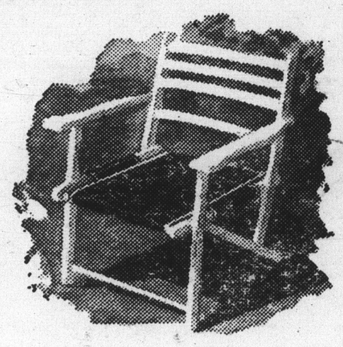
LAWN AND PATIO FURNITURE THAT INVITES YOU TO

Take Life Easy

with fine furniture from

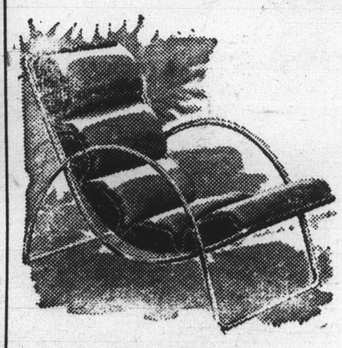
ALPHA

Our mezzanine furniture department is ready, this summer, with porch and lawn chairs to make the season most enjoyable.



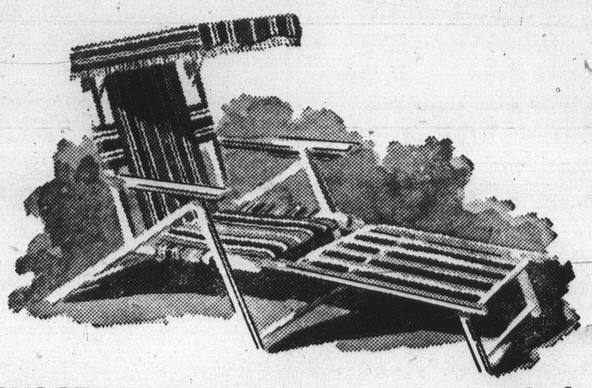
COOL is the word for this popular folding style officer's chair with enameled hardwood frame. Bright striped canvas seat. 5.35

FOLDING CHAIRS
of strong light hardwood . . . natural finish and enamel
4.70, 5.75, 8.30 AND 9.60



LOW-SLUNG, deep-cushioned, finished in bright chrome over hard-wearing tubular metal, you'll find it hard to believe we can sell this luxuriously lazy chair for only . . . 12.95

STEEL CHAIRS
in brilliant hues, for porch and lawn . . . 11.85



SNOOZE away the sunshiny days beneath the protective awning of this fine canvas deck chair. You'll go a long ways to match this cool comfort at . . . 12.75

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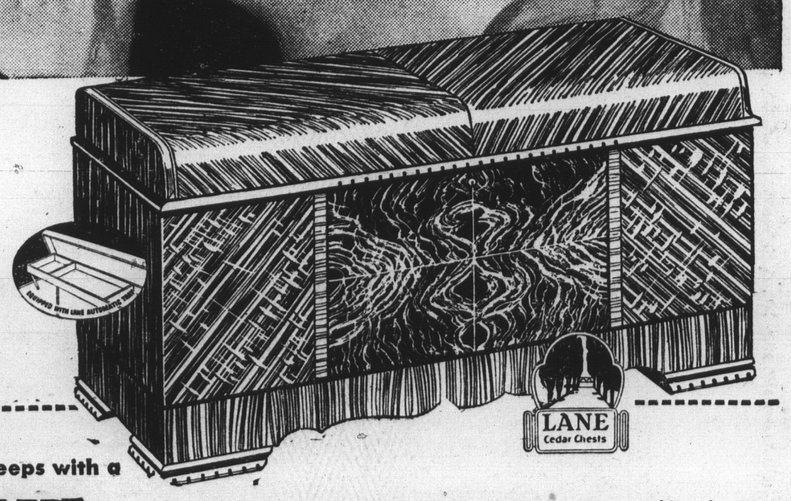

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